Ramadan Daily Quran Studies, by Dr Zahid Aziz, 2025 *Produced by:*Ahmadiyya Anjuman Ishaat Islam Lahore (UK)

Study 10:

Prophet Muhammad should seek comfort and strength through prayer

 To be able to bear patiently all kinds of persecution, opposition and abuse, the Holy Prophet Muhammad is told in the Quran to seek comfort in prayer:

فَاصُبِرُ عَلَى مَا يَقُولُوْنَ وَ سَبِّحُ بِحَمُورَ بِكَ قَبُلَ طُلُوْع الشَّمُسِ وَ قَبُلَ عُرُوْبِهَا أَوَا مُورَافَ النَّهَارِ لَعَلَّكَ تَرْضَى ﴿ وَمِنْ الْنَائِ النَّيْلِ فَسَبِّحُ وَ اَطْرَافَ النَّهَارِ لَعَلَّكَ تَرْضَى ﴿ وَمِنْ النَّائِ النَّيْلِ فَسَبِّحُ وَ اَطْرَافَ النَّهَا لِهَا رَعْلَكَ تَرْضَى اللَّانَيَا اللَّهُ الْوَاجَامِّ نَهُمُ ذَهُ وَ اللَّانَيَا اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الْمَا مَتَّعْنَا بِهَ اَزُوا جَامِّ نَهُمُ ذَهُ وَ اللَّهُ الْمُلْكُولُ اللَّهُ اللَّ

"So (O Prophet) bear patiently what they say, and celebrate the praise of your Lord before the rising of the sun and before its setting, and glorify (Him) during the hours of the night and parts of the day, that you may be well-pleased. And do not strain your eyes (with desire) at what We have provided different classes of them with the splendour of this world's life that We may try them by means of it. And the sustenance of your Lord is better and more lasting."

-20:130-131

- The words "celebrate the praise of your Lord" mean here the act
 of prayer. The times of the regular daily prayers are also indicated
 here in the mention of the rising and setting of the sun and parts
 of the night and the day.
- It also says here that the Holy Prophet should not be overawed and impressed by the material possessions of his opponents or regard these as signs of their success. These are, in fact, meant to try them to see if they use them for good purposes or bad purposes.

- The sustenance of the soul through prayer is far preferable than mere material gain, as it is permanent, not fleeting and temporary.
- There are other similar verses addressing the Holy Prophet:

"So be patient; surely the promise of Allah is true; and ask protection for your sin and celebrate the praise of your Lord in the evening and the morning."

-40:55

فَاصْدِرْ عَلَى مَا يَقُولُونَ وَ سَبِّحُ بِحَمْدِرَ بِكَ قَبْلَ طُلُوع الشَّمْسِ وَ قَبْلَ الْغُرُوبِ ﴿ اللَّهُ مُودِ عَلَى مَا يَقُولُونَ وَ سَبِّحُهُ وَ اَذْبَارَ السُّجُودِ ﴿ وَ عَنِ النَّيْلِ فَسَبِّحُهُ وَ اَذْبَارَ السُّجُودِ ﴿ وَ اللهُ عُودِ ﴿ وَ اللهُ عُودِ ﴿ وَ اللهُ عُودِ اللهُ عَلَى اللَّهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى الللهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَلَى الللهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَل

"So bear patiently what they say, and celebrate the praise of your Lord before the rising of the sun and before the setting.

And glorify Him in the night and after prostration." — 50:39–40

 While waiting patiently for the promise of success from Allah to be fulfilled, while also bearing the verbal abuse and ridicule from his opponents, the Holy Prophet should continue to pray.

- The first verse above (40:55) also says to him: "ask protection for your sin". This does not mean that the Holy Prophet had actually committed any sin for which he must ask forgiveness.
- It means asking for God's protection against falling prey to any temptation or weakness that he felt within himself or protection against committing any wrongful act, even unintentionally and unknowingly.

- The prophets had such a high standard of behaviour for themselves that they were concerned even about any feeling or apprehension in their minds about slipping from that standard and they feared going anywhere near just the thought of commission of a sin.
- Because of this fear they constantly sought protection with God.
- The Quran tells the Holy Prophet to pray at night for extra strength. Allah says to him:

قُمِ الَّيْلَ الَّا قَلِيْلًا ﴿ يَضْفَفُ آوِ انْقُصْ مِنْهُ قَلِيْلًا ﴾ الْفُران تَوْتِيْلًا ﴿ الْفُران تَوْتِيْلًا ﴿ الْفُران تَوْتِيْلًا ﴾ اوُ زِدْ عَلَيْهِ وَ رَتِّلِ الْقُران تَوْتِيْلًا ﴾ اوُ زِدْ عَلَيْهِ وَ رَتِّلِ الْقُران تَوْتِيْلًا ﴾ النَّاسَنُلُقِي عَلَيْكَ قَوْلًا ثَقِيلًا ﴿ النَّاسَنُلُقِي عَلَيْكَ قَوْلًا ثَقِيلًا ﴿ النَّاسَنُلُقِي عَلَيْكَ قَوْلًا ثَقِيلًا ﴿ النَّالَةِ اللَّهُ الللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللللْمُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللَّهُ الللَّهُ اللْمُلْمُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ اللَّهُ الللَّهُ الللْمُلْمُ اللَّهُ الللَّهُ ا

"(O Prophet) Rise to pray by night except a little, half of it, or reduce it a little, or add to it, and recite the Quran (distinctly) at a leisurely pace.
Surely We shall charge you with a weighty word. The rising (to pray) by night is surely the firmest way to tread and most effective in speech.
Truly you have by day prolonged occupation." — 73:2–7

The following comments are derived from a writing by Maulana Muhammad Ali, who was himself devoted to praying extra at night. It is therefore written by one who was practising and experiencing what he is describing here.

Study 10 10

- The praying at night is here described as being firstly the firmest way to tread to tread the right way in life, to tread upon all evil inclinations and, secondly, the most effective in speech what one says to other people becomes most effective.
- The speaker, the inviter to Truth, has his heart strengthened
 with Divine force through his lengthened devotions in the still of
 the night, and his word therefore carries the Divine force with it
 and enters the hearts of those who listen to him.

Study 10 11

- Thus the night devotion, we are told, gives a person the strength to do the greatest deeds and makes him perfect. It gives him, at the same time, strength to make others perfect because his words come out of a sincere heart, which bows to none but God, so they carry conviction to the hearts of others.
- Thus was the Prophet fortified doubly, in his deeds as well as in his words, to carry his message to other people.

Study 10 12

- His true followers too should try to get strength from the same
 Divine source in the dead of night, when all veils between man
 and God are removed by utter silence prevailing everywhere,
 the only cry being the cry of the devotee.
- The Divine light in its full brilliance then illumines the heart of man and the heart of man reflects that light and illumines the world.

END OF STUDY 10